

Mobutu Flying to N.Y.; Breaks With Local U.N. Command

Tskambe Joins in Quarrel

The public might find it easier to grasp the situation — and this is an important element — were the Olshan Committee recalled to complete its labors, and presumably even Mr. Lavon would have to accept this with good grace. It could now be given the character of a formal government inquiry, and we might thereby be saved from the grotesque danger of the next week.

New Process in Isotope Output Is 'Break-Through' for A-Bomb

separation of U-235 from its harmless fellow-isotopes, the new process costs so much to use a rough comparison — eventually reduce the construction costs of an atom bomb to that of a single jet airplane.

It now appears to be only a matter of time before a number of states apply themselves to the task of converting the basic of available data and their own practical experiments reach the stage where they will be able to design and construct their own nuclear weapons.

At least 34 persons died or are missing and presumed dead in two shipping disasters on Friday night.

In the Persian Gulf, a 29,400-ton Norwegian tanker, the Polvona, laden with oil,

passengers, was crippled in the collision and her master beached her to prevent her from sinking. (A.P.J. row's Jerusalem Post.)

QUALITY CONTROL ENGINEER
Experienced in industrial-quality
Control Methods.
Please apply to: Personnel Department, on
Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday between
8-11 a.m.

heroic stand for 12 years on
her long borders with a
brotherly, constructive
operation.

NOW FRESH EVERYWHERE !



MANUFACTURED BY
DUBEK LTD.

TOURISTS—
Book One for Yourself
and Send Your Friends and Relatives

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION RATES (All Airmail)	
U.S.A., Canada, Mexico, S. Africa	£1.00 - \$12.00 £33.00
U.K., Europe, Iran, North East & West Africa, India & S.E. Asia	£1.00 - \$12.00 £4.00
Australia, New Zealand, South America, Japan	£1.00 - \$20.00 £7.00

Mizrahi Women

Organization of America
invite you
to tour their projects
and visit
their tourist clubs
at:

TEL AVIV: 25 Av. Ha'Nefesh St. 20187
JERUSALEM: 60 Rosh Ha'Nir St. 2044
HAIFA: 25 Av. Ha'Nefesh St. 20251

The Weather

Forecast: Warmer, dry in hill region.
Weather Synopsis: A barometric high over our region is causing the weather with rising temperatures.

	10-10-66	11-10-66	12-10-66
Jerusalem	18-24	18-24	18-24
Tel Aviv	20-26	20-26	20-26
Haifa	18-24	18-24	18-24
Beersheva	20-26	20-26	20-26
Dimona	20-26	20-26	20-26
Eilat	20-26	20-26	20-26

A humidity at 3 p.m. on Tuesday's temperature forecast.
Today's temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

The German Ambassador to Austria, Dr. Karl Moser, who took an active part in the reparations negotiations with the German Government, will be in Israel for a two-week visit as a guest of the Shalom Corporation.

The Ambassador to Liberia, Mr. Robert G. Brown, will be in Israel for a brief visit. Mrs. Helen M. Reid, to visit her son, the American Ambassador.

Mr. Y. Effer, General Manager of the International Conference on Co-operation in Lebanon, Switzerland.

Dr. Y. Wydra, General Manager of Zim, and Mr. S. Friedman, the company's legal advisor, will be in Israel for a brief visit. The company is negotiating the granting of the Zim Government's 40 per cent interest in the Black Sea Line.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Mr. S. Dinstein, Controller of Foreign Exchange in the Ministry of Finance, will be in Israel for a brief visit.

Sharet: Lavon Resignation Itself Subject for History

Mr. Moshe Sharet, in a lengthy article on the Lavon Affair published in "Davar" on Friday, distinguishes between the criminal aspect, the political aspect, and the historical aspect.

The former Prime Minister says that the criminal aspect is a matter for the courts; the political aspect, for the Foreign Affairs and Security Committee; and the historical aspect, for future historians.

Although Mr. Sharet discusses with the way the affair has been handled to date, he does favour a clarification of its circumstances at this time. But he is categorical in opposing an investigation of Mr. Lavon's actual resignation by a governmental body.

"Pinhas Lavon is a fighter for his good name. He is entitled to every effort which will remove the onus of guilt from him, but he must accept the limitations which are the nature of the affair."

"The affair is compounded and delicate beyond imagination, and any attempt to clarify it finally and completely is bound to miss its mark and will lose more than it gains from every public and governmental point of view — by poisoning the atmosphere within the country and harming the State abroad," Mr. Sharet declares.

Since it is impossible to conduct the inquiry in secrecy, the choice is between a public airing, with all the harm involved, and between avoiding an inquiry altogether, Mr. Sharet writes.

The inquiry committee which was appointed in 1965 was not a legal body in the full sense of the term, he says. However, the charges levelled against the legality of the committee, which have been made of late are without basis. Mr. Sharet confirms his faith in the two members of the committee — Justice Olshan and Rav-Ahuv Doron — noting that they were acceptable at the time to Mr. Lavon as well.

Referring to the new evidence which has turned up since the inquiry committee completed its work, Mr. Sharet writes: "If I knew then what I know now, perhaps there would have been no need for this type of inquiry, and in any case it may be assumed that the committee's conclusions would have been different." Since new facts have been uncovered, Mr. Sharet agrees that the matter should be re-examined.

But this does not hold for the question of the resignation, Mr. Sharet says. The matter can serve as a subject for articles, books, memoirs or chapters in history, but by no means is it a subject for "authorized" investigation.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Mr. Sharet describes the public handling of the affair as "horror manufacture." He says he refused to contribute to this useless and destructive process when he appeared before the Knesset Committee.

Chief Rabbinate's Term Expires

The term of office of the Chief Rabbinate, already twice extended by the Government, expired on Friday, and the question of another extension will only be decided with the Cabinet today.

It appears probable, however, that the country will remain without its Chief Rabbi until the elections for a new one — delayed for nearly a year — are held. For the Chief of the Chief Rabbinate Elections Committee, Rabbi Yehuda Leib Maimon, at the end of last week asked the Acting Minister for Religious Affairs, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, not to press for another extension of the term of the present Rabbinate.

It is understood that Rabbi Maimon is opposed principally to the long extension of the term of the present Rabbinate because of the National Religious Party Minister.

Mr. Maimon had named names, Mr. Altman continued, the public would probably have heard charges for a long time.

If Mr. Lavon's charges were true, this now had to be known in order to correct matters affecting the very heart of the nation and State, and he would deserve credit for revealing the truth. If, on the other hand, they were wrong, an injustice had been done which was smaller than that which Mr. Lavon claims he is fighting.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Mr. Altman also questioned Mr. Lavon's having waited five years to make his charges concerning as they do alleged serious shortcomings in the defence establishment.

Plan: Jerusalem Press Centre To Honour Agron's Memory

The hope that an international press centre would arise in Jerusalem with Beit Agron as its nucleus was announced by Dr. Israel Goldstein, of New York City, Chairman of the Beit Agron Memorial Committee which has just been set up.

Dr. Goldstein wrote this in a message to his fellow-chairman on the Committee, Mr. Meyer W. Weingart, Chairman of the Weingart Institute's Executive Council.

"It is a matter of deep personal emotion and no little privilege for me to be associated with the Beit Agron Memorial Committee which has been set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon," Dr. Goldstein said.

"Gershon and I were friends from our early youth in Philadelphia. Although our ways parted and he went to Eretz Yisrael, we always remained in close touch and were in constant communication over the years. I derived great inspiration from his great example as one of the first American residents in the country after World War I."

It is my hope that the spirit of Beit Agron as a Press Club for the journalists in the capital of Israel will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

Dr. Goldstein said that the Beit Agron Memorial Committee, which was set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon, will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

Dr. Goldstein said that the Beit Agron Memorial Committee, which was set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon, will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

Dr. Goldstein said that the Beit Agron Memorial Committee, which was set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon, will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

Dr. Goldstein said that the Beit Agron Memorial Committee, which was set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon, will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

Dr. Goldstein said that the Beit Agron Memorial Committee, which was set up to devote a suitable commemorative service very early and old friend, Gershon, will be the first step towards the eventual emergence of an international press centre that will reflect the spirit and ideal of Gershon himself, who always aspired to see Jerusalem a leader in all fields of human effort."

U.S. JEWRY SEARCHING FOR UNITY

THE need for American Jewish unity and the vital role that could be played by a roof organization have been the subject of a recent American Jewish Congress. A pioneer effort to bring about a Jewish life of New York by founding a Jewish community center was made by Dr. Magnus in 1908 when he tried to bring some order into the Jewish life of New York by founding a Jewish community center.

The most ambitious attempt at a national or communal organization was made in 1943 when the American Jewish Conference was founded to coordinate efforts on behalf of Palestine and other Jewish causes. After the war, the Conference endeavored to organize an American Jewish Assembly to function on the American scene, a U.S. parallel to the British Board of Deputies, but this attempt ended in failure.

Voices are frequently raised as to the desirability of a permanent coordinating organization, but these have been largely in vain. The Jewish community in the U.S. is a patchwork of many groups, each with its own interests and objectives.

At the recent Z.O.A. convention, four national leaders debated the issue. Dr. Magnus, president of B'nai B'rith, Rabbi Irving Miller, chairman of the American Jewish Congress, Dr. Max Nussbaum, chairman of the Z.O.A.'s National Executive Council, and Rabbi Ira Eisenstein of the Reconstructionist Foundation.

Dr. Nussbaum pleaded for a single district with the vision that a well-prepared performance. In the Cuesella Serenade, an entertaining orchestral version of an earlier Concerto for String Quartet, the wind players displayed impressive qualities in the second movement in particular. The "Spring" Symphony by Schumann — a very difficult work for any orchestra — was played rather in hit-and-miss fashion, with some lucky hits in spots. Programme ambitions should be followed up by a high level of performance and preserving interpretation.

The same applies to the presentation of Mozart's wonderful Piano Concerto in B-flat, K. 450. The composer himself wrote of this and its sister concerto in D-major K. 461: "both are bound to make the performer sweat. From the point of view of difficulty the B-flat concerto beats the one in D." Sweet

an American Jewish Assembly which would grow out from the local level and would be elected by the Jewish Community Councils and be supported by a "Board of Deputies" comprising representatives of national Jewish organizations. He found that such a unified body was the only response to U.S. Jewry's pressing overseas commitments and internal needs. He praised two coordinating bodies that are in existence — the Federation of Jewish Welfare Funds and the National Community Relations Advisory Council — but said that neither could answer the exigencies of the present situation. He contended that previous attempts at organization had failed because they had started from the top instead of from the bottom — from the grass roots. "We ought to climb down from the floor not the ceiling," he commented.

Rabbi Eisenstein, basically agreeing with Dr. Nussbaum, declared that the ideological differences that once divided Jewish settlements around Ben Shimon can be divided in time and space. In his original plan, Dr. Lehmann envisaged such a district, but the restrictions on Jewish settlement at the time made the idea unattainable and Ben Shimon was established among Arab villages.

After the inception of the State, the picture changed radically. All around the Youth Village, new settlements were established and today Ben Shimon is the center of about 20 moeshavim. The great influx of immigrants brought with it a greatly enlarged number of Jewish youth, so that the settlement had to maintain its established educational methods and aims; but its growing and developing Jewish neighborhood confronted the Youth Village with new facts and tasks to which it had to adapt itself.

After the first years of trial and error it is now possible to view the problem in perspective and to gain a clear idea of what is required. The population of the im-

migrant settlements around Ben Shimon can be divided in time and space. In his original plan, Dr. Lehmann envisaged such a district, but the restrictions on Jewish settlement at the time made the idea unattainable and Ben Shimon was established among Arab villages.

After the inception of the State, the picture changed radically. All around the Youth Village, new settlements were established and today Ben Shimon is the center of about 20 moeshavim. The great influx of immigrants brought with it a greatly enlarged number of Jewish youth, so that the settlement had to maintain its established educational methods and aims; but its growing and developing Jewish neighborhood confronted the Youth Village with new facts and tasks to which it had to adapt itself.

After the first years of trial and error it is now possible to view the problem in perspective and to gain a clear idea of what is required. The population of the im-

migrant settlements around Ben Shimon can be divided in time and space. In his original plan, Dr. Lehmann envisaged such a district, but the restrictions on Jewish settlement at the time made the idea unattainable and Ben Shimon was established among Arab villages.

But for all the agreement in principle between the American leaders, it is extremely doubtful whether any concrete steps will be taken and whether the internal differences and jealousies could be broken down of any coordinating body. There are too many vested interests at stake and a great deal of work must be done before American Jewry can move to a democratic platform upon which all American Jews may meet. Rabbi Miller recalled the role played by the Zionist movement in establishing the

Yehudi disapproved with the attitude expressed by the Foreign Minister in New York, according to which all Israel demands of the Arabs. The presentation of territorial and other demands would be not only advantageous to Israel from a tactical point of view, but also fully justified, the paper goes on. Our refusal to demand publicly the return of our

territory is the reason that the Arabs have been able to give the world the impression that they are the wronged and we are the wrongers. The paper says: "At the same time, it warns against the possibility that the most important aspect of the Lavon affair may be lost sight of in the present flood of rumors, gossip and conflicting versions." The charges that forgeries were used to implicate Mr. Lavon in the "extremely serious" case must be investigated with determination. "What is at stake is not only the violated honour of one man... but the very foundation of democratic life in this country. Only a full clarification of the affair can save not only the honour of the people involved, but also the future of Israel democracy," the paper declares.

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) sees a connection between the present controversy with the Daily News Ltd. and the bringing of Poolei Agudat Yisrael into the Government. Mapai is now paying dearly for its attempt to divide Orthodox Jewry. What it schemes to do is now being done to it, the paper declares. Devar (Histadrut) discusses the future of the kibbutz movement on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the founding of Degania, the first collective settlement.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

Ha'arets (non-party) writes about the town planning of Tel Aviv and also about developments in France. Haaboker (General Zionist) discusses the case of the Ministry of the Interior official who has been boycotted by his subordinates.

MUSICAL DIARY

Ambitious Programme
The Koor Orchestra, George Singer, Conductor; Alexander Melamed, piano (Y.M.C.A. Auditorium, Jerusalem, October 18). Cuesella Serenade for Small Orchestra; Mozart: Piano Concerto in B-flat, K. 450; Schumann: Symphony No. 1 in B-flat, Opus 38.

GEORGE Singer, just back from a short but successful conducting trip to Istanbul, led the orchestra with his customary drive and musical enthusiasm. The musicians following his rather excessive movements with alacrity and the utmost concentration. The resulting performance came off quite well-considering the great technical demands the scores make of the individual musicians. Though there was not enough smooth elasticity, polish in phrasing and ensemble work or clearest interpretation, so that on the whole the concert sounded more like a successful impro-

vision than a well-prepared performance. In the Cuesella Serenade, an entertaining orchestral version of an earlier Concerto for String Quartet, the wind players displayed impressive qualities in the second movement in particular. The "Spring" Symphony by Schumann — a very difficult work for any orchestra — was played rather in hit-and-miss fashion, with some lucky hits in spots. Programme ambitions should be followed up by a high level of performance and preserving interpretation.

The same applies to the presentation of Mozart's wonderful Piano Concerto in B-flat, K. 450. The composer himself wrote of this and its sister concerto in D-major K. 461: "both are bound to make the performer sweat. From the point of view of difficulty the B-flat concerto beats the one in D." Sweet

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

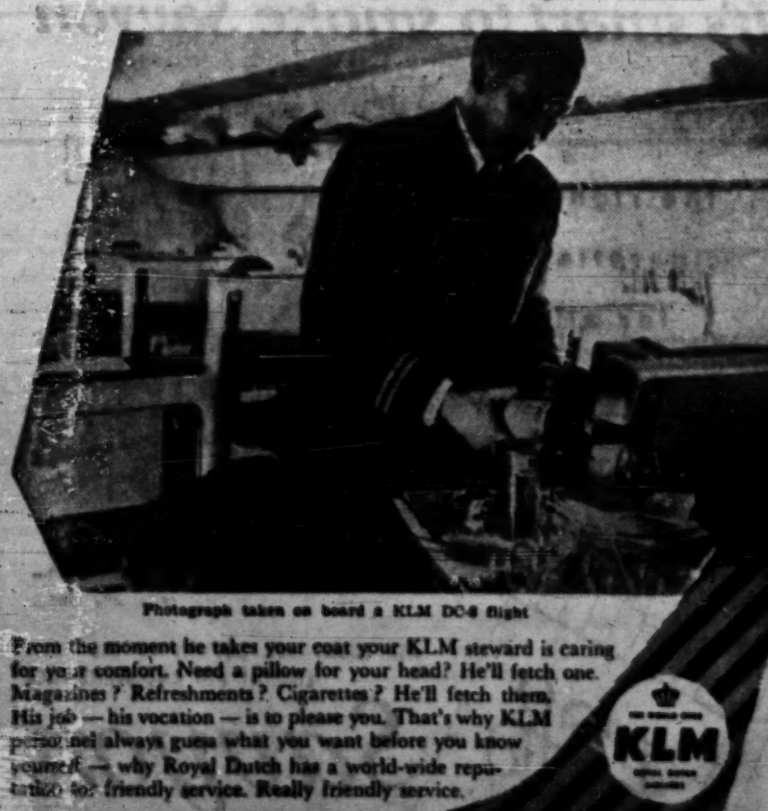
YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

A PASSENGER FROM NEW YORK WRITES:
... service, personnel and courtesy of your flight were unsurpassed. Everything was done to make our trip comfortable and enjoyable...

This extract is from an unsolicited letter a photocopy can be obtained from KLM, Dept. L.R. The Hague, The Netherlands



For full information and reservations on your Travel Agent

KLM Sincerely yours.

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

the performer did, but so did the listener. The pianist performed all the scales, arpeggios and other embellishments prescribed by Mozart with conscientious endeavour, showing remarkable progress in things technical, but there the matter ended. All the ambitions in the world cannot replace musical understanding and interpretative talent which is inborn in a real artist. More respect for the genius of great musicians and their works must be demanded of performing instrumentalists, and the authorities in charge of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra concerts should be stricter about prospective soloists in order to avoid the deterioration of performances now that the public cannot but help judge them by the standards of the I.P.O. the innumerable grand recordings available here from the international scene and — last but not least — the remarkable progress of the Kol Yisrael Orchestra itself over the past few years.

YORANAN BOHEIM

YORANAN BOHEIM

DEATH OF A NEWSPAPER

'News Chronicle' Taken Over by 'Daily Mail'

By A. J. GOLDSMITH
TODAY "News Chronicle," one of the "national" dailies in Britain, has died after a long illness — and many people are broken-hearted. It lived for 11 years, having started as the "Daily News." It had among its past editors many prominent men who left their mark on English letters and politics. It had an honourable record of liberalism in the widest sense, anti-Fascism, anti-colonialism and anti-Semitism. It can be said about the late "News Chronicle" that it supported every good cause and opposed every bad cause in both the domestic and the foreign field. Now it is dead, and its name appears under that of the "Daily Mail" like an inscription on a tombstone.

Why did the "News Chronicle" die? The cause can be summed up in one sentence: it was a popular paper with a conscience. This meant that it was too serious for the masses of readers who are not in the habit of reading books and expect to find in their daily paper the diversions and amusements which more sophisticated readers — alas, a small minority — find in fiction. This type of reader does not want to be bothered with "issues" and harassed with the burden of politics in a modern world. On the other hand, the "News Chronicle" was not weighty enough to appeal to the readers of "The Times," the "Guardian" or the "Daily Telegraph." It fell between two stools, as it were, still had two million readers or so just before its demise, but not enough advertisements to be able to pay its way.

The Cadburys
The controlling interest in the Daily News Ltd., which was the publishing firm that brought out the "News Chronicle," was held by the Cadbury family, the Quakers of chocolate fame. They remained true to the principles proclaimed 114 years ago by the first editor, Charles Dickens: "Progress and improvement of education, civil and religious liberty, equal legislation..."

It is a tradition with the Cadburys to look after their employees. This tradition brought about the incorporation of the "News Chronicle" into Lord Rothermere's "Daily Mail," because Rothermere took over the responsibility of finding employment for a great part of the N.C. employees and paying full compensation to the rest. In fact, the Cadburys gained nothing from the deal, as all the proceeds are earmarked for paying off employees. The "Star," the evening paper of the "News Chronicle," became incorporated into the "Evening News," which is the evening paper of the "Daily Mail."

There are no British papers today which are attached to, or controlled by, political parties. Their views depend upon the views of their publishers, most of whom are Conservative, but none of whom take orders from the Conservative Party. On the contrary, they often criticize the Government and maintain an independent line. The rest of the British newspapers are independent, and it is the fashion lately not to become committed during general or municipal elections, and to give both sides — and the Liberals — a fair hearing.

It is doubtful, to say the least, whether newspapers influence elections. Politically speaking, therefore, the "News Chronicle" will have no influence. It remains to be seen whether the "Daily Mail" will modify its views and become completely independent, instead of being independent-Conservative. One assumes it will. For a battle is now on for the heritage of the "News Chronicle" and the "Star," and the "Daily Mail" is out to retain the hard core of Liberals, non-con-

formists and social reformers who stuck to the "News Chronicle" all these years.

Veering to Centre
Already the first issue of the new "Daily Mail" shows signs of veering slightly to the centre. Some newspapers have that elusive quality which makes them "great newspapers" quite independently of their size, number of readers, or popularity with advertisers. The "News Chronicle," with all its faults, had this quality. It will be interesting to see whether the new "Daily Mail" can acquire it.

The "News Chronicle" was popular among British Jews for its liberal and anti-Fascist views and its defence of the underdog. The "Daily Mail" is out to retain the loyalty of this group of readers too. If it is to do so, it will have to be fair to Israel. This is one of the yardsticks by which the Jewish community measures their daily newspaper... The "Daily Mail" black record of support for Hitler, Mussolini, Mosley and the rest of them, and its anti-Zionism is now forgotten. It is a different "Daily Mail."

LOSING GAME IN LAOS
By ROBERT FRANKLIN
HONG KONG (OFNS). — A RESUMPTION OF U.S. military aid to Laos will not count for a great deal unless it is used to bolster the neutralist government of Prince Souvanna Phouma. Until this aid was suspended recently the U.S. had been using these funds to pay the armed forces and police, both loyal to the Vietnamese Government and those controlled by the right-wing rebel group at Savannakhet, which was trying to overthrow the Souvanna Phouma Government by force.

If salaries are to be paid to troops and police of both sides again, the rebellion can only be prolonged to the advantage of the Communists. The U.S. about-face followed two months of American floundering in strategically situated Laos, which borders on China and Communist Vietnam in the north, and thrusts deep into South-east Asia. Washington's mishandling of the crisis, which might have been turned to advantage by backing Prince Souvanna Phouma's legally constituted Government from the beginning, apparently stemmed from the refusal or inability of some highly-placed U.S. officials to differentiate between neutralism and Communism. The State Department ignored repeated representations from the Governments of Britain, France and Australia among others, urging that Prince Souvanna Phouma be given the chance with U.S. backing to combat

them directly to the attention of the schools rather than to publish them in the newspapers. There is no need to say that the teachers concerned will deal with the incident related by your correspondent. I. SHAPIRA, Principal, Beth-Sefer Heali Ivi, Haifa, October 18.

EXPENSIVE FOOD
Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I agree with the Minister of Agriculture's motto that "farming is for the farmers" but what about the consumers? We should advise M.L. or anyone else who is confronted with such incidents, to bring them directly to the attention of the schools rather than to publish them in the newspapers. There is no need to say that the teachers concerned will deal with the incident related by your correspondent. I. SHAPIRA, Principal, Beth-Sefer Heali Ivi, Haifa, October 18.

Readers' Letters

YOUTH AND AGE
Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — On Sunday morning, just before nine o'clock, I was standing in a bus queue on Central Carmel. A number of Real School pupils were also there, as was a very old gentleman. Although the bus was practically empty when it came, and they saw the old gentleman and myself — who am also a fairly old lady — standing there, the children rushed past and pushed their way into the bus. I stood by, waiting calmly to see if perhaps one of the children would be well-mannered enough to make way for us, but not until the last child (they were 10-year-olds and upwards) entered the bus, did we get on.

Such centres, small at the beginning, would develop organically together with their neighbourhood and in time could include a general district school, providing up to ten years of schooling and a two-year agricultural course for graduates of the elementary school, with domestic science for girls. Attached to the school would be a cultural centre for afternoon and evening activities and central health, social and vocational guidance services. There is of course, the question of financing such centres.

Much more difficult than the financial problem would be the question of getting the right kind of people to work in such places. From the standpoint of convenience and facilities it is much easier to work in a city, but for young educators who do not want to live and work only for gain and who still believe that education is not just routine work but creative and imaginative endeavour, this certainly is a most rewarding and challenging task.

Yours, etc. M. L. (Warden, address Supplied) Haifa, October 2.

Newsweek

OCTOBER 24, 1960
★ Nixon-Kennedy
★